

<u>Fahe's Appalachian Perspective - Policy Responses to the COVID-19 Pandemic</u>

The COVID-19 pandemic is causing extremely serious health and economic impacts across the country, and without a unified national response, those impacts promise to worsen and last. Communities like those in Appalachia and others with existing economic and health disparities are most vulnerable. Fahe is a Network working throughout Appalachia to build the American Dream. Our region has a perspective on severe health and economic distress.

Fahe's policy recommendations protect Appalachian communities and everyday Americans in communities across the country: public health response; efforts to stabilize the economy; strengthening community organizations on the frontlines; and the way our country makes large structural investments.

What follows is only a short listing of the important ways we as a nation can create an effective response to this crisis. An in depth version of this document is also available, and we encourage you to read it to learn more.

Public Health

- Testing and treatment for COVID-19 cost-free to patients.
- Support health care workers and their support systems as they care for us.

Economic stabilization

- Direct payments to Americans can stimulate the economy best if they are large enough and include those most likely to spend them.
- Lower the interest rate on Small Business Administration Disaster Loans and make them forgivable for employment support.
- Emergency relief loans to employers to protect jobs during and after the pandemic crisis.
- Payroll tax credit for paid leave expansion for all working Americans.
- Unemployment insurance covering four months, with partial unemployment programs in every state, maintaining 100% of lost income.
- Fully fund food on the table programs and allow maximum flexibility to allow the programs to expand to address the increased need.
- Preventing the pandemic from causing a housing crisis on par with, or worse than, the Great Recession.
- Strengthening housing programs for low-income Americans at risk of homelessness, and the homelessness response system.



Economic stabilization (continued)

- Preparing for the Recovery by providing flexibility to mortgage underwriting standards.
- Fund community development loans to rebuild the hardest-hit communities.
- Waive interest rates on the existing Financial Assistance Direct Loan program.
- Waive regulatory barriers to speedy and effective community-based capital deployment.

Non-profit pandemic assistance for America's front line community organizations

- Provide for forgivable, zero percent interest loans for non-profit organizations impacted by the pandemic.
- Improve the above-the-line charitable deduction by raising the cap to \$2,000.
- Bring forward the Community Housing Development Organization (CHDO) fund disbursement timeline.
- Extend expenditure and commitment deadlines for HOME Investment Partnership program and federal tax credits.

Structural investments

- Govern all federal stimulus bills with the 10-20-30 anti-poverty investment formula.
- Reverse broadband infrastructure deficiencies and improving access for low-income Americans.
- Learn from the past: In crisis, use the levers of government to protect wealth for everyday Americans and small businesses.